



# OIL REPORT

LAB NUMBER: Q86648

UNIT ID: N16398

REPORT DATE: 3/15/2023

CLIENT ID: 218993

CODE: 80/88

PAYMENT: CC: MC

|             |   |  |
|-------------|---|--|
| <b>UNIT</b> | MAKE/MODEL: Lycoming O-360-A4A                      | OIL TYPE & GRADE: Phillips XC (A/C) 20W/50 |
|             | FUEL TYPE: Gasoline (Leaded)                        | OIL USE INTERVAL: 52 Hours                 |
|             | ADDITIONAL INFO: Piper PA28-180, S/N: L-211331-36AC |  |

|               |                     |                         |
|---------------|---------------------|-------------------------|
| <b>CLIENT</b> | STEVE ZVARA         | PHONE: (419) 677-6600   |
|               | PRECISION AERIAL MX | FAX:                    |
|               | 2050 MEDINA ROAD    | ALT PHONE:              |
|               | MEDINA, OH 44256    | EMAIL: szvara@gmail.com |
|               |                     |                         |

**COMMENTS** STEVE: Universal averages show typical wear levels for this type of engine after ~35 hours use on the oil. This oil was run longer, so more wear is okay, though aluminum, iron, and nickel are all a little higher than expected, even for along oil run. If this engine has any Cermil cylinders in use, then some of the higher nickel might be okay. Else, that shows excess wear at the exhaust valve guides. Aluminum is primarily from pistons while iron is from steel parts like cylinders and shafts. Silicon could be a factor so check air filtration. Look for metal in the oil filter and check back.

| <b>ELEMENTS IN PARTS PER MILLION</b> | MI/HR on Oil      | 52       | <b>UNIT / LOCATION AVERAGES</b> |  |  |  |      | <b>UNIVERSAL AVERAGES</b> |
|--------------------------------------|-------------------|----------|---------------------------------|--|--|--|------|---------------------------|
|                                      | MI/HR on Unit     |          |                                 |  |  |  |      |                           |
|                                      | Sample Date       | 3/8/2023 |                                 |  |  |  |      |                           |
|                                      | Make Up Oil Added | 6 qts    |                                 |  |  |  |      |                           |
| ALUMINUM                             | 20                | 20       |                                 |  |  |  | 7    |                           |
| CHROMIUM                             | 8                 | 8        |                                 |  |  |  | 5    |                           |
| IRON                                 | 68                | 68       |                                 |  |  |  | 32   |                           |
| COPPER                               | 7                 | 7        |                                 |  |  |  | 7    |                           |
| LEAD                                 | 6716              | 6716     |                                 |  |  |  | 3515 |                           |
| TIN                                  | 2                 | 2        |                                 |  |  |  | 1    |                           |
| MOLYBDENUM                           | 3                 | 3        |                                 |  |  |  | 0    |                           |
| NICKEL                               | 24                | 24       |                                 |  |  |  | 2    |                           |
| MANGANESE                            | 1                 | 1        |                                 |  |  |  | 0    |                           |
| SILVER                               | 0                 | 0        |                                 |  |  |  | 0    |                           |
| TITANIUM                             | 0                 | 0        |                                 |  |  |  | 0    |                           |
| POTASSIUM                            | 1                 | 1        |                                 |  |  |  | 0    |                           |
| BORON                                | 2                 | 2        |                                 |  |  |  | 1    |                           |
| SILICON                              | 18                | 18       |                                 |  |  |  | 5    |                           |
| SODIUM                               | 0                 | 0        |                                 |  |  |  | 1    |                           |
| CALCIUM                              | 1                 | 1        |                                 |  |  |  | 27   |                           |
| MAGNESIUM                            | 1                 | 1        |                                 |  |  |  | 1    |                           |
| PHOSPHORUS                           | 349               | 349      |                                 |  |  |  | 732  |                           |
| ZINC                                 | 5                 | 5        |                                 |  |  |  | 7    |                           |
| BARIUM                               | 0                 | 0        |                                 |  |  |  | 0    |                           |

Values Should Be\*

| <b>PROPERTIES</b> | SUS Viscosity @ 210°F | 89.2  | 86-105    |  |  |  |  |
|-------------------|-----------------------|-------|-----------|--|--|--|--|
|                   | cSt Viscosity @ 100°C | 17.78 | 17.0-21.8 |  |  |  |  |
|                   | Flashpoint in °F      | 465   | >430      |  |  |  |  |
|                   | Fuel %                | <0.5  | <1.0      |  |  |  |  |
|                   | Antifreeze %          | -     |           |  |  |  |  |
|                   | Water %               | 0.0   | 0.0       |  |  |  |  |
|                   | Insolubles %          | 0.5   | <0.6      |  |  |  |  |
|                   | TBN                   |       |           |  |  |  |  |
|                   | TAN                   |       |           |  |  |  |  |
|                   | ISO Code              |       |           |  |  |  |  |

\* THIS COLUMN APPLIES ONLY TO THE CURRENT SAMPLE

416 E. PETTIT AVE. FORT WAYNE, IN 46806 (260) 744-2380 www.blackstone-labs.com